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Resurgence and Remaking of Identity: Civil Beliefs, Domestic and External Dynamics, and the Turkish Mainstream Discourse on Kurds

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CAUSAL MECHANISM 2: INTERDEPENDENT CIVIL BELIEFS

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FACILITATING CONDITION 1: SHALLOW BELIEFS

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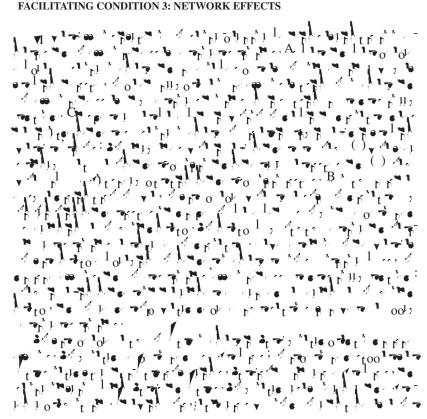
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FACILITATING CONDITION 2: VERTICAL RESTRICTIONS AS THE DOMINANT CONTROL MECHANISM

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FACILITATING CONDITION 3: NETWORK EFFECTS



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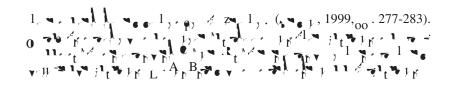
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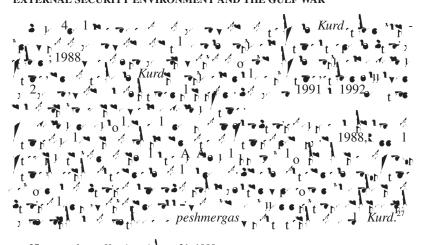
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External Developments and the Usage of Kurd as a Domestic Category

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1985	0.00	0.14
1986	0.17	0.20
1987	0.16	0.22
1988	0.55	0.29
1989	0.17	0.15
1990	0.10	0.14
1991	0.38	0.51
1992	0.25	0.44
1993	0.19	0.32
1994	0.24	0.29
1995	0.34	0.30
1996	0.38	0.25
1997	0.40	0.12
1998	0.35	0.20



EXTERNAL SECURITY ENVIRONMENT AND THE GULF WAR



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CONCLUSIONS AND IMPLICATIONS

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